Human activity and global impact: will/should genetically modified crops help ensure survival?

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MY OWN BACKGROUND

- Many years of research on plant genes, gene expression and DNA replication
- Several key papers on mechanisms of plant GM (e.g. in Nucleic Acids Res & Cell Mol Biol)
- GM techniques used in research
- Several 'new' plant gene sequences entered into public data bases
- Frequent 'commentator' on GM and related issues

A PERFECT STORM

 We need to feed more people, using less land, less water, less fertiliser and fewer (or fewer applications of) agri-chemicals.

From A Perfect Storm Sir John Beddington, 2009

POPULATION

- Ca 7,200,000,000 at 10.50am (BST) 20/08/2014
- 7,000,000,000 ('7 billion') mark was passed in late 2011/early 2012 (depending on source of data)
- Population growth slowing but population of 9 billion predicted by 2050



One in seven people in the world will go to bed hungry tonight





Asia and sub-Saharan Africa make up nearly 75% of the total But there are 18 million in developed, industrialised countries Ray DK, Mueller ND, West PC, Foley JA (2013) Yield Trends Are Insufficient to Double Global Crop Production by 2050. *PLoS ONE* 8(6): e66428. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0066428

WATER



- 69% of available fresh water is used in agriculture
- 1 in 10 do not have access to safe drinking water
- In in 3 do have access to adequate sanitation

CLIMATE

- Now thought impossible to keep average temperature increase below 2°C
- Plant responses to increased CO₂ and increased temperature have been difficult to predict
- Need to prepare for more extremes, including more frequent droughts

AND TO MAKE MATTERS WORSE

- There are social, economic and political factors which include
- Diet especially consumption of large quantities of meat
- Social inequality
- Corruption
- War



FACED WITH ALL THIS ...

- Plant breeders need every possible weapon in their armoury
- 'Conventional' breeding
- Mutagenesis
- Genetic modification
- In order to
- Increase nutritional quality of crops
- Make crops more resistant to pests and diseases
- Increase crop robustness in the face of environmental stresses

SOME BRIEF THOUGHTS ON GM

- Plant GM warmly welcomed by nearly all the plant science community in 1983
- No *a priori* reason why it should be dangerous and it isn't!
- First commercial growth of GM plants in 1996.
- Now grown in 28 countries; land area devoted to crops bred by GM methods is 170 million hectares
 - Several different crops, incl soybean, cotton, maize, oli-seed rape
- Not one instance of any harm suffered by any consumer of GM crops/crop products
- But have been opposed every step of the way
 - Golden Rice is a clear example of this

Gates Foundation: photosynthesis improvement in rice ('one-cell C4')



Recent Developments

Salt-tolerant pasta wheat bred in Australia – conventional breeding but could have been done more easily by GM

Trait introgressed from wild einkorn wheat but the gene itself has been identified

Drought-tolerant soybeans bred by GM techniques in Argentina, using a gene from sunflower

'Moderately' drought-tolerant maize licensed for commercialisation in USA

ALGUES	Laitue de mer	Dulse	Porphyre - Nori -	Wakamé	Kombu Royal	Spaghettis de mer
Nom latin	Ulva sp.	Palmaria palmata	Porphyra sp.	Undaria pinnatifida	Saccharina latissima	Himantalia elongata
Saveur	Fraîche, corsée et rappelle le goût de l'oseille.	Douce et iodée. Saveurs de crustacés.	Thé fumé, champignon séché, huître	Mélange discret de saveurs marines. Goût d'huître.	Sucrée et iodée.	lodée.
Texture	Souple.	Croquante au sortir de la mer, et fondante après une rapide cuisson.	Souple et fine. (Epaisse d'une seule couche de cellule)	Lame souple et stipe (nervure centrale) rigide.	Charnue et croquante. Tendre sur les extrémités.	Tendre
bord bord	RA					
Utilisations	Crue et émincée elle accompagnera les salades et les crudités. Hachée elle agrémentera les sauces, les potages ou les vinaigrettes. S'utilise aussi comme papillote.	Se consomme crue avec les crudités et les salades. Agrémente les sauces, les potages et les vinaigrettes. Agrémente une tourte aux fruits de mer.	Se met en caviar sur une pomme de terre au four. Accompagne délicieusement les ormelettes, les béchamels et les sauces.	Renforce les saveurs d'un potage avec onctuosité. S'emploie également dans les tourtes et les salades .	Cette papillote royale permet de réaliser tout type d'aumonières. S'emploie pour la cuisson des légumineuses	Accompagne les légumes, les poissons, les tourtes
Particularités	Riche en minéraux : calcium (20% de l'AQR*), fer (10%), magnésium (100%), vitamines A et C.	Riche en Protéines et en minéraux : magnésium (10%), phosphore, iode (100%) et fer. Bien équilibrée en vitamines A, B, C.	Qualité de protéines voisine de celles de l'oeuf. Très intéressante pour le phosphore, , la provitamine A (30%), le fer et la vit. B12 (100%).	Très intéressante pour le calcium et les vitamines du groupe B, dont la vitamine B12. Bonne teneur en vitamine C, en sodium en fer et en potassium.	Très riche en minéraux : calcium, potassium et sodium. C'est l'algue la plus riche en iode.	Riche en minéraux et en vitamines, particulièrement pour la vitamine C.

*: A.Q.R. Apport Quotidien Recommandé (%) pour 5 g d'algues déshydratée ou 20 g d'algues fraîches.

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Can algae 'save the planet'?

Thinking outside the box

Climate change genomics

SO ... WILL GM CROPS 'HELP TO ENSURE OUR SURVIVAL'?

- GM crops are not are panacea for all problems in agriculture and crop science – far from it
- GM techniques are part of an array of techniques available to the plant breeder
- And it's a tough call

Ray DK, Mueller ND, West PC, Foley JA (2013) Yield Trends Are Insufficient to Double Global Crop Production by 2050. *PLoS ONE* 8(6): e66428. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0066428

 In addition to plant breeding we need more efficient crop husbandry and effective land use

• Not forgetting non-science, non-agriculture issues

SO ... WILL GM CROPS 'HELP TO ENSURE OUR SURVIVAL'?

• It's your call!

